

ІНОЗЕМНА МОВА (англійська)

ВАРІАНТ 1

Task 1. Read the texts below. Match choices (A-H) to (1-5). There are three choices you do not need to use.

Which advice is about _____ ?

A changing the audience

B talking the paper

C rereading

D playing a role

E taping the paper

F breaking the task up into steps

G experimenting

H focusing your energy by rehearsing the task in your head

Coping with Writing Anxiety

(1) _____.

Start writing at whatever point you like. If you want to begin in the middle, fine. Leave the introduction or first section until later. The reader will never know that you wrote the paper “backwards.” Besides, some writers routinely save the introduction until later when they have a clearer idea of what the main idea and purpose will be.

(2) _____.

“Talk” the paper to someone - your teacher, a friend, a roommate, a tutor in the Writing Lab. Just pick someone who’s willing to give you fifteen to thirty minutes to talk about the topic and whose main aim is to help you start writing. Have the person take notes while you talk or tape your conversation. Talking will be helpful because you’ll probably be more natural and spontaneous in speech than in writing. Your listener can ask questions and guide you as you speak, and you’ll feel more as though you’re telling someone about something than completing an assignment.

(3) _____.

Talk into a tape recorder, imagining your audience sitting in chairs or standing in a group. Then, transcribe the tape-recorded material. You’ll at least have some ideas down on paper to work with and move around.

(4) _____.

Pretend that you’re writing to a child, to a close friend, to a parent, to a person who sharply disagrees with you, to someone who’s new to the subject and needs to have you explain your paper’s topic slowly and clearly. Changing the audience can clarify your purpose. (Who am I writing to when I explain how to change the oil in a car? That guy down the hall who’s always asking everyone for help.) Changing the audience can also make you feel more comfortable and help you write more easily.

(5) _____.

Pretend you are someone else writing the paper. For instance, assume you are the president of a strong feminist movement such as NOW and are asked to write about sexist advertising. Or, pretend you are the president of a major oil company asked to defend the high price of oil. Consider being someone in another time period, perhaps Abraham Lincoln, or someone with a different perspective from your own on things--someone living in Hiroshima at the time the bomb was dropped. Pulling yourself out of your usual perspective can help you think more about the subject than writing about the subject.

Task 2. Read the text below. For questions (6-10) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D).

Crypto addicts

Cryptocurrency trading has become very popular. By buying and selling different currencies, traders can make huge profits. However, trading addiction is becoming increasingly common. Here, addict Josh Johnson talks about his experience.

‘I heard about cryptocurrencies years ago when Bitcoin first came out, but I can’t say I was intrigued from the start. Even when cryptocurrencies were mentioned more and more in the news and on social media, I didn’t pay much attention. It wasn’t until my friends started trading that I got into it. Seeing them earning loads of money overnight by doing practically nothing made me want to get in on it too. I’d been trading for a while by the time the pandemic started, but that was when the trouble started.

‘It was crazy to begin with. My first investment quadrupled within a couple of weeks. I couldn’t believe it. It gave me a feeling of power, and I felt as if I could achieve anything. I poured more money in, and the same thing kept happening. Of course, it was all chance. I happened to put my money in before the currencies hit an all-time high. Then they plummeted. I was convinced they’d recover, so I kept pumping more money in. But what had worked before no longer did. I lost everything.

‘Since getting help, I’ve thought about how I got addicted. There was a point when I had over three hundred thousand pounds. If I’d quit then, I could have bought the house that I had my heart set on. But rather than the money itself, it was the drama that hooked me. And winning didn’t give me as big a thrill as losing. You would think I’d feel devastated when money disappeared, but instead, I’d feel a new sense of purpose and drive to prove myself once again.

‘Lots of people enjoy these highs and lows of trading without becoming addicts, so it’s hard to know when you’ve gone too far. Like with many addictions, crypto addicts become isolated and withdrawn and neglect their work. But I was off work and living by myself, so if those signs were there, they weren’t noticeable. For me, I missed the high when money ran out and I couldn’t trade, so I found it through drugs, and my sister found out. I’d been addicted to them in the past, and it got to the point of me lying and stealing from others. She didn’t want that to happen again, and she stepped in. ‘There’s a worrying, rising trend in cryptocurrency trading addiction. It’s not surprising really, given the irresponsible advertising techniques which companies have used. I’m glad authorities are cracking down on those. But it concerns me that the apps send you notifications when you make money, inviting you to share your good news with others. But when you lose, you get nothing. It gives you a false sense that you are doing well. I think there should be rules that don’t allow that.

‘Compared to traditional gambling, cryptocurrency trading is seen as socially acceptable. It’s something that smart but adventurous people do. And whereas a lot of gamblers play alone or against other people, trading is social. But this leads to a herd mentality, where people stop thinking things through for themselves. The companies make lots of information available to educate people about the risks of trading. It’s far easier, though, to act on a friend’s tip-off or hunch. All this means that people don’t realise that they are on a slippery slope until it’s gone too far.

6. Josh started trading in cryptocurrencies _____.

- A when Bitcoin first came out.
- B after seeing it in the media.
- C influenced by his peers' success
- D while working from home during the pandemic.

7. What was Josh’s experience while trading?

- A He immediately lost all the money he invested.
- B He made many small wins and slightly larger losses.
- C He made lots of money, lost it all and couldn’t regain it.
- D He recovered from big losses at first but later could not.

8. Josh says that he kept gambling because _____.
- A he wanted enough money to buy a house.
 - B he enjoyed the excitement of winning money.
 - C he didn't want to confess that he'd lost money.
 - D he enjoyed the feeling he got when he lost money.
9. Josh would like to see a change in the way that _____.
- A cryptocurrencies are advertised.
 - B trading apps communicate with traders.
 - C trading apps encourage sharing among friends.
 - D cryptocurrency companies are regulated.
10. Josh says that when people trade cryptocurrencies together in groups, _____.
- A they tend not to consider their decisions thoroughly.
 - B they learn and share more information and make better choices.
 - C they are given special tips by the trading companies.
 - D they become more socially accepted by their peers.

Task 3. Read the text below. Match choices (A–H) to (11-16). There are two choices you do not need to use.

Which museum would you recommend for someone who _____ ?

- A would like to see a criminal
- B would like to admire objects from ancient times
- C wants to see what the first man looked like
- D plays music
- E is interested in sports
- F is a vegetarian
- G would like to become an actor
- H is interested in science and technology

A guide to London's most well-known museums

(11) _____.

The British Museum Founded in 1753, it is one of the greatest museums in the world, showing the works of man from prehistoric times to the present day. There are permanent displays of antiquities from Egypt, Western Asia, Greece and Rome, as well as Roman British and Oriental Collections. Prints and drawings, coins and medals are displayed in a series of temporary exhibitions. The British Library exhibition galleries are housed within the British Museum.

(12) _____.

The Natural History Museum is one of the finest museums in the world and, probably, the best of its kind. Enter our extraordinary buildings in South Kensington and experience first-class exhibitions on the Natural World based on our vast collections and authoritative research. In short, the home of the Wonders of the Natural World. This unique combination of education and fun is the hallmark of the museum's award-winning exhibitions. An unforgettable experience for visitors of all ages. Come and see what a dinosaur looked like or follow the stages of evolution of the human species. Our programme of special exhibitions and events offers a new insight into the Natural World – past and present – whenever you visit.

(13) _____.

Madame Tussaud's Museum and The London Planetarium Home of kings, queens, heroes and villains. Where else can you experience an audience with royalty, meet the great and powerful, mingle with the stars and come face to face with the infamous? The London Planetarium. The distinct copper dome of the London Planetarium plays host to more stars than Madam Tussaud's!

Seated inside, you can enjoy a star show which will take you far beyond our own fragile world. With a perfect sky as a backdrop, many worlds and puzzles of the Universe will be revealed.

(14) _____.

The National Museum of Science and Technology Come and explore the exciting World of Science. The five-storey premises can help you explore Space; learn all about Transport and Telecommunications; discover sciences such as Physics, Chemistry, Engineering and Computing; climb up the escalators to the field of Optics, Photography and Cinematography, and finally to the section devoted to Medicine. The Science Museum will never cease to amaze you!

(15) _____.

Guinness World of Records Exhibition Experience the Guinness World of Records, Europe's greatest three dimensional display of all that is superlative around the globe. Through the use of life size models, videos and the latest audio technology, thousands of records come alive at the touch of a button. Do not miss any of the six sections: The Human World, The Animal World. Our Planet Earth, Structures and Machines, Sports World, World of Entertainment.

(16) _____.

Museum of the Moving Image Who ever heard of a museum where you could ... read the news on TV? ... animate your own cartoon? ... try out for a Hollywood movie? With its treasure of cameras and costumes, with hundreds of favourite film clips, with a cast of actor guides to tell you more, award-winning MOMI is the most exciting cinema and TV museum in the world.

Task 4. Read the text below. Choose from (A-H) the one which best fits each space (17-22). There are two choices you do not need to use.

First Time on the Snow?

As with any type of holiday you can choose a package ski or snowboard holiday with a tour operator or you can go alone and (17)_____. There are advantages and disadvantages with both options so take the time to investigate which is best for you before you book.

Booking a skiing or snowboarding holiday is not a complicated process and it can be done in the same way as you would book any other sort of holiday: book a package with a travel agent or tour operator, or arrange your own flights, transfers and accommodation and (18) _____.

Package ski and snowboarding holidays remain popular with UK travellers probably because they require less organisation (19) _____. However, independent travel can provide much more flexibility and it is often a good way to get off the beaten track or away from the crowds. Independent travel also means you may be able to visit a few mountain resorts in one trip.

If budget is important to you - and let's face it, it is for most of us - (20) _____. You may not get as wide a choice of accommodation on late deals but there is the added advantage of picking an area where you know there has been recent snowfall.

It is sometimes possible to save money by booking skiing and snowboarding trips independently (21) _____. However, some tour operators get discounts on a lot of products so don't assume a package is more expensive. In the past you may have been tempted by a package holiday (22) _____. However, the Internet means that it is now easy to gather all the information you need and to book your travel, accommodation, tuition and equipment rental online.

- A travel when you want to
- B when you arrive in the resort
- C because you only pay for what you need to
- D when the day's skiing comes to an end
- E you might consider a late package deal
- F on your part
- G book your trip independently
- H because everything is arranged for you

Task 5. Read the text below. For questions (23-27) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D).

Earthquakes

Earthquakes are among the most destructive natural disasters. They usually occur without any (23)_____ warning and often result in a loss of life and the collapse of buildings. In addition, earthquakes may cause (24) _____ landslides or create gigantic tidal waves. Such a disaster happened in 2004, when an earthquake off the coast of Indonesia (25) _____ a massive tsunami that killed over 200,000 people.

Earthquakes occur mostly where the earth's tectonic plates meet. Massive amounts of energy are (26) _____ when two plates push towards, pull apart from or slide past each other. (27)_____ millions happen every year there are only a small number that can be felt and very few that cause damage.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 23. A ahead | B former | C past | D prior |
| 24. A devastating | B overwhelming | C disturbing | D shocking |
| 25. A generated | B set | C triggered | D activated |
| 26. A emitted | B loosened | C escaped | D released |
| 27. A In spite of | B Although | C However | D Nevertheless |

Task 6. Read the text below. For questions (28-32) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D).

Facebook

You know exams are around the corner and you can't stop checking your Facebook? If that is (28) _____ , you are likely to get bad results because of your more than apparent internet addiction.

One can be considered an Internet addict when the Internet becomes a priority in life, above other priorities, such as exams. Social media is known (29) _____ a rush of happiness and contentment (30) _____ the release of dopamine, a neurotransmitter which helps control the brain's reward and pleasure centres, and which plays a key role in addictions. The more people use social media, (31) _____ stimulation they receive, which makes them more vulnerable to addiction.

And teens get more easily addicted to the internet and social media because their brains are still developing and they still have to set their priorities, and that makes it more difficult (32) _____ control their use of social media even when they know that they really need to study for exams.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| 28. A so | B it | C like | D which |
| 29. A that it triggers | B to triggered | C to trigger | D trigger |
| 30. A because | B owing to | C to | D since |
| 31. A increasingly | B more | C the most | D the more |
| 32. A for them to | B them | C they | D that they |

Блок іноземна мова (англійська) містить

5 завдань з вибором однієї правильної відповіді:	5 x 1 бал	= 5 балів
11 завдань на встановлення відповідності:	11 x 1 бал	= 11 балів
16 завдань на заповнення пропусків у тексті:	16 x 1 бал	= 16 балів
	Всього	32 бали.

Таблиця переведення тестових балів до рейтингової шкали

тестовий бал	оцінка 100-200	тестовий бал	оцінка 100-200
0 – 4	не склав	18	150
5	100	19	151
6	109	20	152
7	118	21	153
8	125	22	155
9	131	23	157
10	134	24	159
11	137	25	162
12	140	26	166
13	143	27	169
14	145	28	173
15	147	29	179
16	148	30	185
17	149	31	191
		32	200

ВІДПОВІДІ З ІНОЗЕМНОЇ МОВИ (англійської)

Варіант 1

1. G 2. B 3. E 4. A 5. D 6. C 7. C 8. D 9. B 10. A 11. B 12. C 13. A
 14. H 15. E 16. G 17. G 18. A 19. F 20. E 21. C 22. H 23. D 24. A 25. C 26. D
 27. B 28. A 29. C 30. B 31. D 32. A